

## Plan Overview

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*A Data Management Plan created using DMPTool*

**DMP ID:** <https://doi.org/10.48321/D1N891>

**Title:** PLANT BREEDING PARTNERSHIP: A Metabolic Modeling-Based Strategy to Accelerate the Citrus Genetic Engineering Process

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**Principal Investigator:** James Borneman, Karsten Zengler, Kranthi Mandadi

**Funder:** United States Department of Agriculture (usda.gov)

**Funding opportunity number:** USDA-NIFA-AFRI-007692

**Template:** USDA-NIFA: National Institute of Food and Agriculture

### **Project abstract:**

This is a New Investigator proposal led by Cristal Zuniga. The Long-Term Goal of this proposed project is to improve the economics, productivity, and sustainability of U.S. agriculture by using metabolic models to accelerate the engineering process of crops. Toward this goal, the Objective of this proposed project is to use metabolic models to predict media formulations and light variables that will increase citrus growth rates in two specific steps of the citrus engineering process. Our team is pioneering the development and application of experimental and computational systems biology approaches to improve growth rates and increase biomass production of phototrophs, giving this project a high likelihood of success. We expect that this approach will provide a blueprint for accelerating the engineering process of all crops, thereby providing broad and substantial benefits to U.S. agriculture. Since this proposed project is to use metabolic models to accelerate the crop engineering process, it specifically addresses one of the Program Area Priorities of the Plant Breeding for Agricultural Production Program, which is "the incorporation of modeling (including crop growth models) in breeding." In addition, since the long-term goal of our project is to accelerate the engineering process of all crops, it also has the potential to indirectly accelerate other Program Area Priorities. This project is also a Partnership with a Minority-Serving Institution – University of California Riverside – which will provide important opportunities for minority undergraduate students to participate in cutting-edge research.

**Start date:** 11-01-2022

**End date:** 10-31-2025

**Last modified:** 05-10-2023

**Copyright information:**

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## PLANT BREEDING PARTNERSHIP: A Metabolic Modeling-Based Strategy to Accelerate the Citrus Genetic Engineering Process

### Expected Data Type

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Describe the type of data (e.g. digital, non-digital), how it will be generated, and whether the data are primary or metadata.

- **Research examples include:** lab work, field work and surveys.
- **Education examples include:** number of students enrolled/participated, degrees granted, curriculum, and training products.
- **Extension examples include:** outreach materials, number of stakeholders reached, number of activities, and assessment questionnaires.

Primary non-digital and digital data generated will come from computational work, lab work, and greenhouse work. Data will be diverse and include hand-written observations, images, videos, nucleotide and protein sequences, genome sequences, genome annotations, metabolic models, metabolomics and transcriptomics data, genetic and phenotypic data, media formulations, and plant growth measurements. Metadata will include collaborating institution, researcher, date, experimental methods, plant growth measurements, media formulations, conditions, locations, and digital file names associated with individual experiments. We will also incorporate the FAIR Framework that can be found at this link – <https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles>.

### Data Format

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**For scientific data to be readily accessible and usable it is critical to use an appropriate community-recognized standard and machine readable formats when they exist. If the data will be managed in domain-specific workspaces or submitted to public databases, indicate that their required formats will be followed. Regardless of the format used, the data set must contain enough information to allow independent use (understand, validate and use) of the data.**

Data formats will be non-proprietary, unencrypted, machine-readable, recognizable by the scientific community, and interoperable among platforms and applications (e.g., TXT, DOC, XML, PDF, CSV, TIFF, and JPEG). In the unlikely event of using a proprietary data format, clear instructions for data access and software source (i.e., software name, version, and company) will be included as a simple text file in the data directory. The format of the metabolic models follows the guidelines presented at BIGG Models (<http://bigg.ucsd.edu/>), which is the recognized standard in this field. Non-digital data will be digitized by scanning or manual input. Data submitted to public databases (e.g. NCBI), meet all format requirements. A University of California librarians specializing in data services is available to assist with annotation of research data, formatting, and metadata workflows for submission to archiving and for use by the scientific community. We will also incorporate the FAIR Framework that can be found at this link – <https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles>.

## Data Storage and Preservation

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**Data must be stored in a safe environment with adequate measures taken for its long-term preservation. Applicants must describe plans for storing and preserving their data during and after the project and specify the data repositories, if they exist. Databases or data repositories for long-term preservation may be the same that are used to provide Data Sharing and Public Access. Estimate how much data will be preserved and state the planned retention period. Include any strategies, tools, and contingency plans that will be used to avoid data loss, degradation, or damage.**

Labs using digital notebooks and LIMS systems will be backed up on the server hard drives. Laboratory computers are routinely backed up on hard drives and a cloud system. Lab members' personal computers are backed up monthly on an external hard drive. Datasets for publications will be submitted in Dryad for curation and preservation. The project will also use the University of California Curation Center (UC3) Merritt Repository Service to manage, archive, and share digital content. Merritt provides public access via persistent URLs, tools for long-term data management, and permanent storage options, with built-in contingencies for disaster recovery. All data will be preserved for a minimum of five years after project completion. High-value genome-edited plants will be maintained in greenhouses and tissues sent for long-term storage in the USDA cryopreservation facility at Fort Collins, Colorado. Products including plasmids, nucleic acids, will be retained for at least three years and often longer by storage at -20C and -80C. Plasmids of potential general use (e.g. CRISPR-based genome editing vectors and citrus-specific promoters) will be deposited at Addgene. We will also incorporate the FAIR Framework that can be found at this link – <https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles>.

## Data Sharing and Public Access

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**Describe your data access and sharing procedures during and after the grant. Name specific repositories and catalogs as appropriate. include a statement, when applicable, of plans to protect confidentiality, personal privacy, proprietary interests, business confidential information, and intellectual property rights. Outline any restrictions such as copyright, confidentiality, patent, appropriate credit, disclaimers, or conditions for use of the data by other parties.**

During the grant, data will be deposited in Merritt (as described above) which allows public sharing. Research data will also be cataloged in the Ag Data Commons as required. Final published data will be made publicly available in the PDs website [czlab.sdsu.edu](http://czlab.sdsu.edu). PDs will also deposit papers published without open access in the UC “eScholarship” digital repository. All publications and presentations acknowledge USDA-NIFA support. Datasets on genomes, gene expression, or metabolomics profiling will be available through NCBI or Dryad. Progress and final reports will include a persistent identifier that provides links to the full text. All final data associated with the project will be retained for a minimum of five years after project conclusion or any project publication. If requested, data will be shared with qualified parties, as long as such a request does not compromise intellectual property interests or interfere with a publication. All members of the research team will make presentations at stakeholder events and scientific conferences. We will also incorporate the FAIR Framework that can be found at this link – <https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles>.

## Roles and Responsibilities

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**Who will ensure DMP implementation? This is particularly important for multi-investigator and multi-institutional projects. Provide a contingency plan in case key personnel leave the project. Also, what resources will be needed for the DMP? If funds are needed, have they been added to the budget request and budget narrative? Projects must budget sufficient resources to develop and implement the proposed DMP.**

PD Cristal Zuniga with assistance from Co-PD James Borneman (or if needed their replacements, which would likely be the other project participants Co-PI Mandadi and Co-PI Zengler), will provide oversight of all data management activities and responsibilities. No funds will be needed for data management because will be using all public domain databased, software and/or services. All members of the project's research team with access to data will receive instruction in the Responsible Conduct of Research, which includes proper maintenance of laboratory notebooks. We will also incorporate the FAIR Framework that can be found at this link – <https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles>.

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## Planned Research Outputs

### Dataset - "Annotated Citrus Genomes"

Genome sequences of Citrus sinensis L. Osbeck and Citrus paradisi Macfadyen

### Dataset - "Metabolic Models"

Genome-scale metabolic models of Citrus

### Dataset - "Omics Datasets"

Multi-omics datasets

### Data paper - "Plant Growth Media Formulations"

Model-driven and validated media formulations increasing plant growth

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## Planned research output details

Title	Type	Anticipated release date	Initial access level	Intended repository(ies)	Anticipated file size	License	Metadata standard(s)	May contain sensitive data?	May contain PII?
Annotated Citrus Genomes	Dataset	2023-10-31	Restricted	NCBI	700 MB	None specified	None specified	No	No
Metabolic Models	Dataset	2025-04-30	Open	GitHub	10 MB	None specified	None specified	No	No
Omics Datasets	Dataset	2025-07-31	Open	NCBI	200 MB	None specified	None specified	No	No
Plant Growth Media Formulations	Data paper	2025-08-31	Open	GitHub	10 MB	None specified	None specified	No	No